CONTENTS

1 The Gender Wage Gap In Turkey
Arda AKTAŞ, Gökçe UYSAL

21 The Impact of Benefits and Services on Manager Engagement and Manager Retention In Tourism Industry: Enhanced By The Effect of Management Level
İpek ALDATMAZ, Cansu AYKAÇ, Ülkü DİCLE

45 A View on The Relation Between Permanent Establishment and Transfer Pricing In The Context of OECD Model Tax Convention and BEPS
Yalçın ALGANER, Öznur YILMAZ

63 Required Reserves and Consumer Credits In Turkey: An Econometric Modal Test
Yalçın ALGANER, Artan ÇÖŞKÜN, Cemil ALİC

87 The Role of Governance on Inward Foreign Direct Investment In Developing Countries
Adem GÖK, A. Suat DOĞRUVEL

111 Testing the Validity of Exchange Rate Determination Approaches For Turkey
Mahmud Çağrı GÖZEN, Selçuk KOÇ, Tezcan ABASIZ

129 Decision Making Under Uncertainty By Fuzzy Financial Ratios
Mahmud Nuri İNEL, İsmail Hakkı ARMA giochi

147 A Model Essay For Measuring National Innovation Performance With Multi Attribute Decision Making Methods
Mahmud Nuri İNEL, Mustafa Vahit TÜRKKER

167 The Relationship Between Budget Deficit and Inflation: An Empirical Analysis For Turkey
Evren İPEK, Selda AKAR

191 Coal Demand of Istanbul and The Major Problems Faced (1855-1872)
Boyan KARATAŞER

207 Education and Income Inequality In Turkey: New Evidence From Panel Data Analysis
Esra ÖZTÜRK, Ayşegül KAYAÇOĞLU

223 1660-1661 Campaign of Erdel and Its Budget
Erol ÖZVAR, Dorukhan SELÇUK

235 The Relationship Between Leverage and Investments: The Case of Firms Listed at Borsa İstanbul
Özgür ÖZDEMİR

255 Energy Consumption and Economic Growth In Turkey: ARDL Bounds Test Approach
Ümit Korkut BAR, Salehman TURKUÇ, Adem KALCA

273 Comparative Analysis of Key Performance Indicators of Islamic Index
Selin SARLI, Z. Dina ÇAKMUR YILDIRMAZ

293 The Relationship Between Knowledge Capital, Spillover Effects and Labor Productivity
Mustafo Nedin SUALI, Cemil Faruk DURMAZ

311 Researches on The Subject of “Violence Against Women”: A Bibliometric Analysis Since 2000
İ. Esen YILDIRIM, Özlem ERGÜT

335 An Unambiguity In Tax Law: The Concept of “Similar Fiscal Burden” and The Evaluation of The Authorisation of Council of Ministers According to The Concept
Güneş YILMAZ, Özgür BİYAN